

TABLE 31

**Domestic R&D performed by the company, by firm classification of sex of owners and company size, for companies with 1–9 employees: 2021**

(Number and thousands of U.S. dollars)

Sex of owners	All companies		1–4 employees		5–9 employees	
	Companies (number)	Amount	Companies (number)	Amount	Companies (number)	Amount
All companies	15,339	6,124,669	9,611	2,590,797	5,727	3,533,871
Female owned	1,623	527,911	1,067	233,243	555	294,668
Male owned	12,332	4,889,631	7,687	2,091,498	4,644	2,798,133
Equally owned by male and female	1,105	447,748	748	192,297	358	255,451
Unclassifiable	279	259,378	109	73,759	169	185,619

**Note(s):**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&D. Unclassifiable category includes firms that have no owners with a 10% or greater ownership of the stock or equity in the business. Companies are classified according to owner demographics if persons with that demographic characteristic own more than a 50% stake in the company.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2022 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2021.